

2018 Half Year Results

Data Appendix



Contents





The Group



Group results

| | H1 2018 | H1 2017 |
|---|------------|------------|
| Group underlying revenue (£m) | 7,040 | 6,041 |
| Group underlying profit before tax (£m) | 73 | (143) |
| EPS | 2.5p | (8.1)p |
| Group free cash flow (£m) | (72) | (339) |
| Payment to shareholders (p/share) | 4.6p | 4.6p |

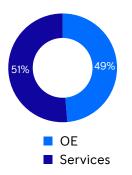


Group underlying income statement

| £m | H1 2018 | H1 2017 |
|--|------------|------------|
| Revenue | 7,040 | 6,041 |
| Gross profit* | 979 | 832 |
| Commercial and administrative costs* | (571) | (535) |
| Net R&D charge | (318) | (424) |
| Other income & costs | 51 | 43 |
| Group underlying operating profit | 141 | (84) |
| Net financing charge | (68) | (59) |
| Group underlying profit before tax (PBT) | 73 | (143) |



Group revenue by segment



| £m | H1 2018 | H1 2017 |
|--------------------------|------------|------------|
| Civil Aerospace | 3,600 | 2,858 |
| Defence | 1,415 | 1,478 |
| Power Systems | 1,471 | 1,275 |
| ITP | 375 | - |
| Corporate / Eliminations | (181) | - |
| Core businesses | 6,680 | 5,611 |
| Commercial Marine* | 333 | 388 |
| L'Orange** | 89 | 104 |
| Other*** | (62) | (62) |
| Non-core businesses | 360 | 430 |
| Group underlying revenue | 7,040 | 6,041 |

* Commercial Marine (Sale announced 6th July)

** L'Orange sold on 1st June 2018

***Other includes other smaller businesses



Group underlying operating profit by segment

| £m | H1 2018 | H1 2017 |
|-----------------------------------|------------|------------|
| Civil Aerospace | (112) | (250) |
| Defence | 162 | 180 |
| Power Systems | 80 | 26 |
| ITP | 40 | - |
| Corporate / Eliminations | (24) | (26) |
| Core businesses | 146 | (70) |
| Commercial Marine* | (31) | (47) |
| L'Orange** | 21 | 31 |
| Other*** | 5 | 2 |
| Non-core businesses | (5) | (14) |
| Group underlying operating profit | 141 | (84) |

* Commercial Marine (Sale announced 6th July)

** L'Orange sold on 1st June 2018

***Other includes other smaller businesses



Group cash flow

| £m | H1 2018* | H1 2017 |
|---|-------------|------------|
| Underlying profit before tax (PBT) | 73 | (143) |
| Depreciation & amortisation | 313 | 331 |
| Net working capital | 129 | 324 |
| Capital expenditure & intangibles | (669) | (599) |
| Other | 128 | (169) |
| Trading cash flow | (26) | (256) |
| Pension / tax / other | (46) | (83) |
| Group free cash flow | (72) | (339) |
| Shareholder payments | (85) | (85) |
| Base cash flow (exc. acquisitions & FX) | (157) | (424) |



Group underlying research & development

| | H1 | H1 |
|--|-------|-------|
| £m | 2018 | 2017 |
| Gross R&D – Group | (687) | (645) |
| Net R&D – Group | (542) | (465) |
| Capitalised | 241 | 84 |
| Amortised | (17) | (43) |
| R&D charge to Income Statement – Group | (318) | (424) |

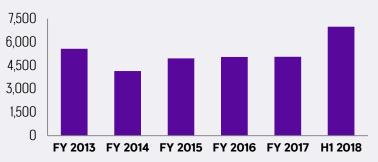


Balance sheet

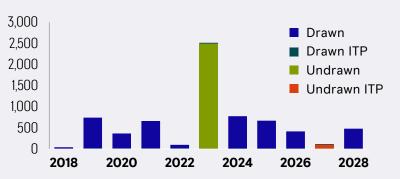
Strong liquidity position

Total liquidity £6.9 billion

Total Liquidity (£ million)



Debt Maturities (£ million)



Investment grade credit rating and liquidity provide confidence and flexibility for:

- Customers signing longterm service agreements spanning decades
- Customer and supplier financing
- Investing in opportunities at the right time
- Suppliers and JV partners making longterm investments
- Weathering financial market uncertainties



Foreign exchange

Rolls-Royce hedges transactional FX

- Transactional exposure arises when revenue currencies differ from cost currencies
- Achieved rate is not typically affected by short-term spot rate movements unless new cover is taken; this impact is usually diluted
- \$37 billion USD:GBP hedge book
- Hedge book average rate is £/\$1.55
- \$3 billion EUR:USD hedge book
- Hedge book average rate is €/\$1.26

Rolls-Royce does not hedge against the impact of translational FX

- Translational exposure varies by source of revenues and profits
- Translational FX impact is driven by period average spot rates
- Translational impact increases as rate reduces

Half year translational impact of 0.01 unit of currency change in period average rates

| | Revenue | Profit |
|-----|-------------|-------------|
| USD | ~£5 million | ~£1 million |
| EUR | ~£3 million | ~£0 million |
| NOK | ~£0 million | ~£0 million |



Foreign exchange – Translational impact

The impact of translational foreign exchange is driven by period average spot rates

| | EXPOS | JRE | REVENUE | ИРАСТ | UNDERLY PROFIT IM | - |
|---------------------------|---------------|----------------|---------|-------|----------------------|------|
| H1 2017 vs. H1 2018 £m | Revenue | Revenue Profit | | FX | Inc FX | FX |
| Group | | | 7,040 | (46) | 141 | (11) |
| Civil Aerospace | USD, EUR | USD, EUR | 3,600 | (5) | (112) | (12) |
| Defence | USD | USD | 1,415 | (63) | 162 | (11) |
| Power Systems | EUR, USD | EUR, USD | 1,471 | 27 | 80 | 2 |
| ITP | EUR, USD | EUR, USD | 375 | n/a | 40 | n/a |
| Non-core/Other* | NOK, EUR, USD | EUR, USD | 179 | (4) | (29) | 9 |

| Period average rates | H1 2018 | H1 2017 |
|----------------------|---------|---------|
| USD | 1.37 | 1.26 |
| EUR | 1.14 | 1.16 |
| NOK | 10.90 | 10.67 |



USD hedge book Looking forward

% cover of forecast US\$ net income to be converted £/\$ exchange rate 100 1.60 80 1.50 60 1.40 40 1.30 20 0 1.20 2023 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2024 2025 2026 2027 Hedged Forward rate Unhedged Achieved rate (current view of potential range)



Reconciliation to reported profit

| £m | H1 2018 | H1 2017 |
|---|------------|------------|
| Underlying profit before tax | 73 | (143) |
| Mark-to-market adjustments on derivative contracts | (814) | 1,399 |
| Realised losses / (gains) on settled derivative contracts | 240 | 342 |
| Goodwill impairment | (160) | - |
| Exceptional restructuring | (179) | (31) |
| Trent 1000 exceptional costs | (554) | - |
| Acquisition and disposals | 234 | (62) |
| Other adjustments | (102) | (61) |
| Reported profit / (loss) before tax | (1,262) | 1,444 |



Customer finance

Financial strength allows the Group to provide finance support to customers Selective and designed to minimise risk:

- Gross and net exposures by counterparty, product type and year are limited by Board guidelines
- Commitments continually monitored with suitable exposure management policies in place
- Exposures audited every six months
- Exposures quantified using independent asset value appraisals

Broadly similar contingent liabilities (as of 30 June 2018)

- Total Discounted Gross Exposure: US\$186m (FY2017: \$196m)
- Total Discounted Net Exposure (less security): US\$80m (FY2017: \$72m)
- Total Discounted Net Stressed Exposure (assumes 20% asset discount): US\$92m (FY2017: \$86m)
- Liabilities are spread across multiple geographies, customers and aircraft



Pensions

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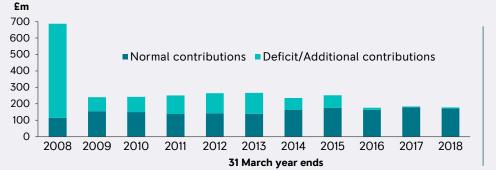
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UK plan

- 84% of gross liabilities and 95% of gross assets
- £13.2bn of assets and surplus of £2.5bn. £411m increase in surplus is primarily the result of plan assets outperforming liabilities measured on an IAS19* basis
- 92% of assets in low risk investments to match liabilities, this has been key to protecting our funding position in low yield environment
- Closed to new hires since 2007
- Statutory funding valuation completed as at 31 March 2017 confirmed a material surplus (112%). No deficit funding is required and the Trustee has agreed to use a proportion of surplus to reduce future service cost from 2018 to 2020
- YTD contributions of £44m (2017: £174m) inclusive of contributions financed by employees under salary sacrifice arrangements. A major reduction in the historical level of UK contributions which included deficit funding

Overseas plans

- 16% of gross liabilities and 5% of gross assets
- Deficit of £1,308m (IAS19 basis) principally made up of
 - unfunded US healthcare/pension plans (£484m) and
 - German unfunded pension plans (£762m)
- YTD contributions of £42m (2017: £75m)



*IAS19 reporting basis discounts liabilities using a AA bond rate – while this is the required reporting method it does not match the method used to manage and fund the UK plan - which discounts liabilities using a curve to aligned to its Liability Driven Investments (gilt based). This significantly reduces the real funding volatility relevant for cash funding purposes rather than that shown by the IAS19 valuations

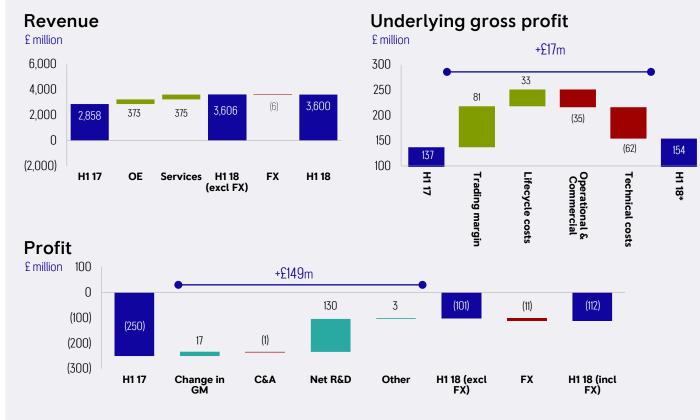


 $\left(\right) \right)$

Civil Aerospace



Civil revenue, profit and gross margin





Trent engine products

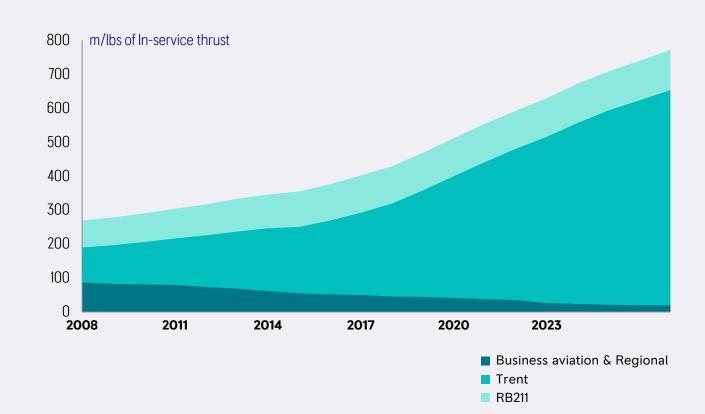
Leading widebody market share

| £m Airframe | share* | service | Engines on order** |
|---------------------------|--------|---------|-----------------------|
| Trent 7000 Airbus A330neo | 100% | 0 | 458 |
| Trent XWB Airbus A350 | 100% | 358 | 1379 |
| Trent 1000 Boeing 787 | 36% | 490 | 331 |
| Trent 900 Airbus A380 | 53% | 364 | 187 |
| Trent 800 Boeing 777 | 40% | 340 | 0 |
| Trent 700 Airbus A330 | 60% | 1,614 | 61 |
| Trent 500 Airbus A340 | 100% | 288 | 0 |
| | | 3,454 | 2,416 |



In-service thrust

Growing market opportunities





Civil engine deliveries

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2010 |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | H1 |
| By engine | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| RB211 22B | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| RB211 524 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 7 | 0 | 5 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| RB211 535 | 26 | 14 | 6 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| RB211 Total | 30 | 16 | 11 | 7 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Trent 500 | 37 | 88 | 115 | 88 | 97 | 45 | 45 | 57 | 16 | 1 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Trent 700 | 30 | 35 | 30 | 54 | 59 | 75 | 88 | 125 | 139 | 135 | 157 | 181 | 184 | 140 | 88 | 110 | 41 |
| Trent 800 | 54 | 30 | 15 | 21 | 25 | 10 | 7 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Trent 900 | | | | | 20 | 10 | 48 | 33 | 30 | 70 | 64 | 42 | 35 | 6 | 30 | 67 | 29 |
| Trent 1000 | | | | | | | | | | 18 | 46 | 59 | 79 | 106 | 122 | 109 | 73 |
| Trent XWB-84 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 13 | 56 | 117 | 196 | 102 |
| Trent XWB-97 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 14 |
| Trent | 121 | 153 | 160 | 163 | 201 | 140 | 188 | 224 | 185 | 224 | 275 | 282 | 311 | 308 | 357 | 483 | 259 |
| Civil Large Engines | 151 | 169 | 171 | 170 | 203 | 145 | 193 | 225 | 185 | 224 | 275 | 282 | 311 | 308 | 357 | 483 | 259 |
| Тау | 66 | 48 | 43 | 55 | 66 | 80 | 92 | 68 | 51 | 57 | 60 | 67 | 46 | 38 | 28 | 2 | 0 |
| AE3007 | 288 | 217 | 242 | 168 | 113 | 135 | 135 | 32 | 55 | 31 | 43 | 78 | 48 | 34 | 20 | 8 | 2 |
| BR700 | 127 | 96 | 131 | 161 | 155 | 183 | 216 | 172 | 184 | 232 | 290 | 326 | 334 | 332 | 244 | 190 | 104 |
| Civil Small Engines | 481 | 361 | 416 | 384 | 334 | 398 | 443 | 272 | 290 | 320 | 393 | 471 | 428 | 404 | 292 | 200 | 106 |
| V2500* | 224 | 216 | 237 | 327 | 319 | 308 | 351 | 347 | 371 | 418 | 220 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | C |
| Civil Total | 856 | 746 | 824 | 881 | 856 | 851 | 987 | 844 | 846 | 962 | 888 | 753 | 739 | 712 | 649 | 683 | 365 |

2018



Civil engine in-service installed fleet**

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2010 |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | H1 |
| By engine | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| RB211 22B | 48 | 48 | 36 | 36 | 12 | 15 | 9 | 12 | 9 | 6 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| RB211 524 | 794 | 829 | 815 | 796 | 791 | 769 | 706 | 643 | 638 | 617 | 530 | 455 | 352 | 302 | 278 | 266 | 266 |
| RB211 535 | 1,108 | 1,154 | 1,192 | 1,168 | 1,174 | 1,158 | 1,102 | 1,078 | 1,056 | 1,052 | 1,028 | 1,026 | 1,012 | 908 | 868 | 826 | 844 |
| RB211 Total | 1,950 | 2,031 | 2,043 | 2,000 | 1,977 | 1,942 | 1,817 | 1,733 | 1,703 | 1,675 | 1,564 | 1,484 | 1,367 | 1,213 | 1,149 | 1,095 | 1,113 |
| Trent 500 | 32 | 120 | 212 | 292 | 380 | 412 | 432 | 464 | 492 | 480 | 452 | 440 | 388 | 352 | 336 | 280 | 288 |
| Trent 700 | 206 | 234 | 264 | 306 | 364 | 422 | 492 | 590 | 696 | 816 | 948 | 1,114 | 1,288 | 1,388 | 1,460 | 1,590 | 1,614 |
| Trent 800 | 344 | 376 | 392 | 406 | 430 | 444 | 442 | 448 | 450 | 444 | 446 | 436 | 422 | 362 | 352 | 330 | 340 |
| Trent 900 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 36 | 60 | 80 | 140 | 208 | 244 | 280 | 304 | 332 | 360 | 364 |
| Trent 1000 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 44 | 84 | 164 | 260 | 384 | 476 | 490 |
| Trent XWB-84 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 30 | 124 | 278 | 352 |
| Trent XWB-97 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 |
| Trent | 582 | 730 | 868 | 1,004 | 1,174 | 1,282 | 1,402 | 1,562 | 1,718 | 1,886 | 2,098 | 2,318 | 2,544 | 2,696 | 2,988 | 3,314 | 3,454 |
| Civil Large Engines | 2,532 | 2,761 | 2,911 | 3,004 | 3,151 | 3,224 | 3,219 | 3,295 | 3,421 | 3,561 | 3,662 | 3,802 | 3,911 | 3,909 | 4,137 | 4,409 | 4,567 |
| Spey | 1,122 | 1,090 | 1,024 | 992 | 946 | 914 | 864 | 802 | 760 | 702 | 632 | 580 | 506 | 460 | 430 | 404 | 372 |
| Тау | 1,570 | 1,599 | 1,572 | 1,623 | 1,755 | 1,769 | 1,825 | 1,861 | 1,869 | 1,917 | 1,969 | 2,019 | 2,011 | 2,035 | 2,027 | 1,993 | 2,003 |
| AE3007 | 1,702 | 1,934 | 2,164 | 2,328 | 2,458 | 2,564 | 2,520 | 2,528 | 2,562 | 2,550 | 2,544 | 2,598 | 2,534 | 2,468 | 2,326 | 2,302 | 2,390 |
| BR700 | 704 | 864 | 990 | 1,144 | 1,272 | 1,446 | 1,560 | 1,752 | 1,910 | 2,128 | 2,362 | 2,696 | 2,964 | 3,388 | 3,642 | 3,858 | 3,972 |
| Civil Small Engines | 5,098 | 5,487 | 5,750 | 6,087 | 6,431 | 6,693 | 6,769 | 6,943 | 7,101 | 7,297 | 7,507 | 7,893 | 8,015 | 8,351 | 8,425 | 8,557 | 8,737 |
| V2500* | 855 | 930 | 1,054 | 1,196 | 1,348 | 1,492 | 1,613 | 1,722 | 1,852 | 2,002 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Civil Total | 8,485 | 9,178 | 9.715 | 10.287 | 10.930 | 11.409 | 11.601 | 11,960 | 12 374 | 12,860 | 11,169 | 11.695 | 11.926 | 12.260 | 12 562 | 12,966 | 13 304 |

2018

* 50% of the total V2500 fleet included

** Installed engine base is net of retirements and excludes aircraft which are parked or in storage



Civil in-service thrust base (millions lbs)**

| | | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | - 201 |
|------------------------|---------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| | Thrust | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2003 | 2000 | 2007 | 2000 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2013 | 2010 | 2017 | |
| By engine | per engine (lbs) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| RB211 22B | 60,000 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| RB211 524 | 60,000 | 48 | 50 | 49 | 48 | 47 | 46 | 42 | 39 | 38 | 37 | 32 | 27 | 21 | 18 | 17 | 16 | |
| RB211 535 | 40,000 | 44 | 46 | 48 | 47 | 47 | 46 | 44 | 43 | 42 | 42 | 41 | 41 | 40 | 36 | 35 | 33 | |
| RB211 Total | | 95 | 99 | 99 | 97 | 95 | 93 | 87 | 82 | 81 | 79 | 73 | 69 | 62 | 55 | 52 | 49 | 1 |
| Trent 500 | 56,000 | 2 | 7 | 12 | 16 | 21 | 23 | 24 | 26 | 28 | 27 | 25 | 25 | 22 | 20 | 19 | 16 | |
| Trent 700 | 72,000 | 15 | 17 | 19 | 22 | 26 | 30 | 35 | 42 | 50 | 59 | 68 | 80 | 93 | 100 | 105 | 114 | 1 |
| Trent 800 | 92,000 | 32 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 40 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 40 | 39 | 33 | 32 | 30 | |
| Trent 900 | 70,000 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 10 | 15 | 17 | 20 | 21 | 23 | 25 | |
| Trent 1000 | 71,000 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 6 | 12 | 18 | 27 | 34 | |
| Trent XWB-84 | 84,000 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 10 | 23 | |
| Trent XWB-97 | 97,000 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | |
| Trent | | 48 | 58 | 67 | 76 | 87 | 95 | 103 | 114 | 125 | 137 | 152 | 168 | 185 | 196 | 217 | 243 | 2 |
| Civil Large Engines | | 143 | 157 | 166 | 172 | 182 | 188 | 190 | 196 | 206 | 216 | 226 | 237 | 247 | 251 | 269 | 292 | 30 |
| Spey | 11,000 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 4 | |
| Тау | 15,000 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 26 | 27 | 27 | 28 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 31 | 30 | 30 | |
| AE3007 | 7,500 | 13 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 17 | 17 | |
| BR700 | 15,000 | 11 | 13 | 15 | 17 | 19 | 22 | 23 | 26 | 29 | 32 | 35 | 40 | 44 | 51 | 55 | 58 | |
| Civil Small Engines | | 59 | 63 | 66 | 70 | 74 | 78 | 79 | 82 | 84 | 88 | 91 | 97 | 99 | 105 | 107 | 109 | 1 |
| V2500* | 27,500 | 24 | 26 | 29 | 33 | 37 | 41 | 44 | 47 | 51 | 55 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Civil Total | | 226 | 246 | 261 | 275 | 294 | 306 | 313 | 326 | 341 | 359 | 317 | 333 | 346 | 356 | 376 | 402 | 4 |
| Fleet Growth | | | 9% | 6% | 6% | 7% | 4% | 2% | 4% | 5% | 5% | -12% | 5% | 4% | 3% | 6% | 7% | 4 |

2018

* 50% of the total V2500 fleet included

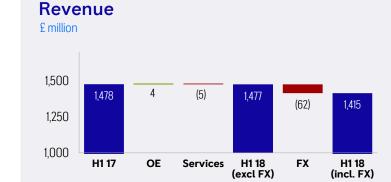
** Installed engine base is net of retirements and excludes aircraft which are parked or in storage



Defence

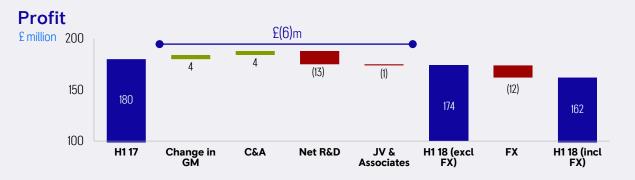


Defence revenue, gross profit and underlying profit



Underlying gross profit







Defence aero engine deliveries 2009-Present

| Total | 710 | 710 | 814 | 864 | 893 | 744 | 649 | 661 | 605 | 258 |
|----------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Trainers/Other | 18 | 0 | 10 | 8 | 10 | 6 | 7 | 23 | 18 | 5 |
| Combat | 103 | 102 | 103 | 113 | 108 | 81 | 69 | 74 | 38 | 11 |
| Helicopters | 323 | 343 | 412 | 438 | 479 | 418 | 307 | 278 | 226 | 95 |
| Transport | 218 | 265 | 289 | 305 | 296 | 239 | 266 | 286 | 323 | 147 |
| | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |

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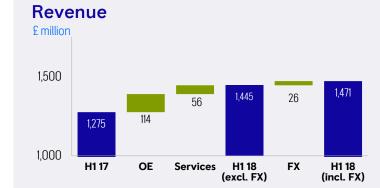


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Power Systems

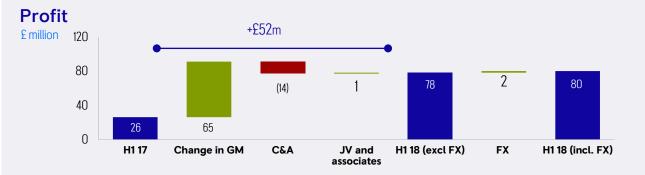


Power Systems revenue, gross profit and underlying profit



Underlying gross profit







Contacts

Jennifer Ramsey

Head of Investor Relations Tel: +44(0)207 227 9087 Jennifer.Ramsey@rolls-royce.com

Richard Foster

Manager, Investor Relations Tel: +44(0)207 227 9141 richard.foster2@rolls-royce.com

Elena Prentice

Programme Coordinator, Investor Relations Tel: +44(0)207 227 9237 elena.prentice@rolls-royce.com

For more information: www.rolls-royce.com/investors



Safe harbour statement

This announcement contains certain forward-looking statements. These forwardlooking statements can be identified by the fact that they do not relate only to historical or current facts. In particular, all statements that express forecasts, expectations and projections with respect to future matters, including trends in results of operations, margins, growth rates, overall market trends, the impact of interest or exchange rates, the availability of financing to the Company, anticipated cost savings or synergies and the completion of the Company's strategic transactions, are forward-looking statements. By their nature, these statements and forecasts involve risk and uncertainty because they relate to events and depend on circumstances that may or may not occur in the future. There are a number of factors that could cause actual results or developments to differ materially from those expressed or implied by these forward-looking statements and forecasts. The forward-looking statements reflect the knowledge and information available at the date of preparation of this announcement, and will not be updated during the year. Nothing in this announcement should be construed as a profit forecast. All figures are on an underlying basis unless otherwise stated - see note 2 of the Financial Review section of the 2018 Half Year Results Statement for the definition